



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

# THE ANNALS

OF THE

AMERICAN ACADEMY

OF

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

ISSUED BI-MONTHLY

VOL. XXXVII

JANUARY-JUNE, 1911

---

EDITOR: EMORY R. JOHNSON

ASSISTANT EDITOR: ELLERY C. STOWELL

EDITOR BOOK DEPARTMENT: FRANK D. WATSON

ASSOCIATE EDITORS: THOMAS CONWAY, Jr., G. G. HUEBNER, S. S. HUEBNER  
CARL KELSEY, J. P. LICHTENBERGER, L. S. ROWE, WALTER S. TOWER

---

PHILADELPHIA

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

36TH AND WOODLAND AVENUE

1911

Copyright, 1911, by  
THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.  
All rights reserved.

## CONTENTS

---

	PAGE
ALLEN, W. H. Health Needs and Civic Action .....	247
ALVAREZ, ALEJANDRO. The Monroe Doctrine at the Fourth Pan-American Conference .....	602
ARNOLD, BION J. The Urban Transportation Problem—A General Discussion .....	3
AYRES, LEONARD P. What American Cities Are Doing for the Health of School Children .....	494
BAKER, BERNARD N. Closer Commercial Relations with Latin-America .....	738
BURKS, JESSE D. Clean Milk and Public Health .....	436
CABOT, RICHARD C. Social Service Work in Hospitals .....	467
CAMPBELL, CHARLES F. F. Prevention of Infantile Blindness.	517
CHADDOCK, ROBERT EMMET. Sources of Information upon the Public Health Movement .....	305
Commerce with South America .....	648
CONANT, CHARLES A. The Way to Attain and Maintain Monetary Reform in Latin-America .....	618
CONWAY, THOMAS, JR. The Decreasing Financial Returns upon Urban Street Railway Properties .....	14
CORNELL, WALTER S. The Physical Care of Children .....	487
CUMMINS, FRANK S. Possibilities of Freight Traffic on Inter-urban Lines .....	68
CURWEN, SAMUEL M. Economic Factors in the Selection of Cars for Urban Service .....	82
DIXON, SAMUEL G. Protecting Public Health in Pennsylvania	339
EASTMAN, A. Express Business on Interurban Lines.....	78
ELDERSHAW, PHILIP S. Industrial Arbitration in Australia..	203
EMMONS, C. D. The Relations of the Electric Railway Company with its Employees.....	88

	PAGE
FILSINGER, ERNST B. Immigration—A Central American Problem .....	743
FISH, WILLISTON. Methods of Increasing the Efficiency of Surface Lines in Large Cities.....	43
FORD, FRANK R. Valuation of Intangible Street Railway Property .....	119
GIESECKE, ALBERT A. Public Instruction in Peru.....	663
GODDARD, HENRY HERBERT. The Elimination of Feeble-Mindedness .....	505
HATCH, EDWARD, JR. The House Fly as a Carrier of Disease..	412
JACKSON, WILLIAM B. The Depreciation Problem .....	31
JANES, HENRY L. Commercial Relations of Chile .....	731
KAHLER, HUGH MACNAIR. Current Misconceptions of Trade with Latin-America .....	628
KENNEY, JOHN A. Health problems of the Negroes.....	354
KERR, J. W. Scientific Research by the Public Health Service	270
KIMBALL, D. D. Ventilation and Public Health.....	451
MALTBIE, MILO R. The Fruits of Public Regulation in New York .....	170
MARTINEZ-SOBRAL, ENRIQUE. Banking in Mexico.....	609
MERRITT, ARTHUR H. Mouth Hygiene and its Relation to Health .....	472
MEYER, B. H. State Supervision of Electric Railways in Wisconsin .....	150
MORGAN, WILLIAM OSGOOD. The Indeterminate Permit as a Satisfactory Franchise .....	142
MURPHY, JOSEPH A. Health Problems of the Indians.....	347
NEWMAYER, S. W. The Warfare Against Infant Mortality..	532
NORTH, CHARLES E. Sanitation in Rural Communities .....	371
OLDEN, PERCY P. Industrial Arbitration in Australia .....	203
PIERCE, DANIEL T. The Strike Problem upon Electric Railways .....	93
QUESADA, ERNESTO. The Social Evolution of the Argentine Republic .....	707
REINSCH, PAUL S. The Fourth Pan-American Conference ..	594

	PAGE
ROOT, ELIHU. Individual Effort in Trade Expansion .....	579
SCHIEFFELIN, WM. JAY. Work of the Committee of One Hundred on National Health .....	321
SCHOFF, WILFRED H. Investment of American Capital in Latin-American Countries .....	638
SHUEY, SARAH I. Public Health Movement on the Pacific Coast .....	331
SMITH, JOHN B. The Mosquito Campaign as a Sanitary Measure .....	424
STILES, CH. WARDELL. The Rural Health Movement .....	367
SUBERCASEAUX, GUILLERMO. The Monetary System of Chile..	683
SWAN, JOHN M. Tropical Diseases and Health in the United States .....	394
TWINING, WILLIAM S. The Investigation of Traffic Possibilities of Proposed Subway Lines .....	59
VAN ZANDT, A. D. B. The presentation of Interurban Problems to the Public .....	110
VEILLER, LAWRENCE. Housing and Health .....	257
WARNOCK, A. W. Educating the Public to a Proper Appreciation of Urban Street Railway Problems .....	104
WESTON, GEORGE. Supervising Engineers and Street Railway Service .....	191
WHITE, HENRY. The Fourth International Conference of the American States .....	585
WILBUR, CRESSY L. The Census and the Public Health Movement .....	286

## BOOK DEPARTMENT

CONDUCTED BY FRANK D. WATSON

## REVIEWS

	PAGE
ANDREWS, J. DEW. American Law and Procedure. 14 Vols.— <i>J. J. Sullivan</i> .....	561
ANGELL, N. The Great Illusion.— <i>E. C. Stowell</i> .....	766
BALCH, EMILY G. Our Slavic Fellow Citizen.— <i>C. Kelsey</i> .....	233
BATES, L. The Russian Road to China.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> .....	238
BERNSTEIN, E. Evolutionary Socialism.— <i>I. B. Cross</i> .....	551
BISHOP, A. L. Physical and Commercial Geography.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> ....	234
BLACK, H. C. Handbook of American Constitutional Law.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> ..	552
BRACE, H. H. Gold Production and Future Prices.— <i>M. S. Wildman</i> ....	553
BROOKS, R. C. Corruption in American Politics and Life.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> ..	554
BRUCE, P. A. Institutional History of Virginia in the Seventeenth Century. 2 Vols.— <i>E. R. Johnson</i> .....	555
Cambridge Modern History. Vol. VI. <i>The Eighteenth Century</i> . Vol. XII. <i>The Latest Age</i> .— <i>W. E. Lingelbach</i> .....	767
Catholic Encyclopedia. Vol. VIII.— <i>A. C. Howland</i> .....	556
COMAN, KATHARINE. The Industrial History of the United States.— <i>J. B. Morman</i> .....	556
CURWOOD, J. O. The Great Lakes.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> .....	557
DAVIS, W. S. The Influence of Wealth in Imperial Rome.— <i>A. C. Howland</i> .....	769
EASTMAN, CRYSTAL. Work Accidents and the Law.— <i>S. Nearing</i> .....	233
ELIOT, C. W. The Conflict Between Individualism and Collectivism in a Democracy.— <i>F. D. Watson</i> .....	770
ELLWOOD, C. A. Sociology and Modern Social Problems.— <i>C. R. Henderson</i> .....	558
Encyclopædia Britannica. 29 Vols.— <i>E. R. Johnson</i> .....	771
FISCHBERG, M. The Jews, a Study of Race and Environment.— <i>J. P. Lichtenberger</i> .....	774
FOGHT, H. W. The American Rural School.— <i>M. V. O'Shea</i> .....	559
FRAZER, J. G. Totemism and Exogamy. 4 Vols.— <i>C. Kelsey</i> .....	560
GETTELL, R. G. Introduction to Political Science.— <i>W. J. Shepard</i> .....	775
GIESECKE, A. A. American Commercial Legislation Before 1789.— <i>Katharine Coman</i> .....	777
GREGORY, H. E. Physical and Commercial Geography.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> ....	234
HALL, J. P. American Law and Procedure. 14 Vols.— <i>J. J. Sullivan</i> ....	561
HANEY, L. H. A Congressional History of Railways in the United States. Vol. II.— <i>G. G. Huebner</i> .....	235

	PAGE
HAZEN, C. D. Europe Since 1815.— <i>C. A. Beard</i> .....	777
HOLDICH, T. The Gates of India.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> .....	236
HOPKINS, C. G. Soil Fertility and Permanent Agriculture.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> .....	237
JENKS, J. W. Governmental Action for Social Welfare.— <i>R. C. McCrea</i> .....	563
JOHNSTON, H. H. The Negro in the New World.— <i>C. Kelsey</i> .....	564
JONES, H. The Working Faith of the Social Reformer.— <i>F. D. Watson</i> .....	237
KELLER, A. G. Physical and Commercial Geography.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> .....	234
KELYNACK, T. N. (Ed.). Medical Examination of Schools and Scholars.— <i>Agnes de Lima</i> .....	778
KENNAN, G. Tent Life in Siberia.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> .....	238
LINGLEY, C. R. The Transition in Virginia from Colony to Common- wealth.— <i>G. T. Surface</i> .....	239
MANGOLD, G. B. Child Problems.— <i>R. E. Chaddock</i> .....	780
MARTIN, W. A. Treatise on the Law of Labor Unions.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> .....	240
MATHEWS, J. L. The Conservation of Water.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> .....	781
MOORE, D. C. The Law of Interstate Commerce and Federal Regulation Thereof.— <i>E. R. Johnson</i> .....	782
MOYNE, M. Les Régimes Douaniers.— <i>C. W. A. Veditz</i> .....	784
NEARING, S. Social Adjustment.— <i>R. C. McCrea</i> .....	782
NOGARO, B. Les Régimes Douaniers.— <i>C. W. A. Veditz</i> .....	784
OSBORN, C. S. The Andean Land. 2 Vols.— <i>L. S. Rowe</i> .....	784
PALGRAVE, R. H. I. (Ed.). Dictionary of Political Economy. 3 Vols.— <i>E. R. Johnson</i> .....	566
QUAIFE, M. M. (Ed.). The Diary of James K. Polk During his Presi- dency, 1845-1849. 4 Vols.— <i>H. V. Ames</i> .....	566
QUINTON, R. F. Crime and Criminals, 1876-1910.— <i>M. Parmelee</i> .....	785
ROWNTREE, B. S. Land and Labour: Lessons from Belgium.— <i>E. L. Bogart</i> .....	569
SEAGER, H. R. Social Insurance: Program of Social Reform.— <i>W. F. Willoughby</i> .....	571
SMALL, A. W. The Meaning of Social Science.— <i>C. Kelsey</i> .....	572
STEPHENSON, G. T. Race Distinction in American Law.— <i>C. Kelsey</i> .....	241
STIMSON, F. J. Popular Law Making.— <i>C. L. Jones</i> .....	786
SURFACE, G. T. The Story of Sugar.— <i>J. Bauer</i> .....	573
SYKES, ELLA C. Persia and Its People.— <i>Lurena W. Tower</i> .....	787
TUCKER, T. G. Life in the Roman World of Nero and St. Paul.— <i>A. C. Howland</i> .....	769
TURNOR, C. Land Problems and National Welfare.— <i>E. L. Bogart</i> .....	788
UNDERWOOD, H. G. The Religions of Eastern Asia.— <i>H. P. Douglass</i> .....	574
VAN HISE, C. R. The Conservation of Natural Resources in the United States.— <i>W. S. Tower</i> .....	789
WHITE, A. D. Seven Great Statesmen.— <i>E. R. Johnson</i> .....	241
WICKSTEED, P. H. The Common Sense of Political Economy.— <i>Marion Parris</i> .....	574
WRIGHT, C. W. Wool Growing and the Tariff.— <i>F. D. Watson</i> .....	242

## NOTES

	PAGE
ALSTON, L. Education and Citizenship in India .....	543
ALVAREZ, A. American Problems in International Law .....	223
<i>American Labor Legislation Review</i> .....	751
BAIKIE, J. The Sea Kings of Crete .....	751
<i>Bibliography of Economics for 1909</i> .....	223
BRINDLEY, J. E. History of Taxation in Iowa. 2 Vols. ....	751
BULL, C. L. Under the Roof of the Jungle .....	752
BUTLER, N. M. (Ed.). Education in the United States .....	543
CALVERT, A. F. Catalonia and the Balearic Isles .....	753
CASSON, H. N. The History of the Telephone .....	544
CHESTERTON, G. K. What's Wrong with the World? .....	544
CHITTENDEN, H. M. War or Peace .....	753
CHOATE, J. H. Abraham Lincoln and Other Addresses in England.....	753
CUNNINGHAM, W. Christianity and Social Questions .....	223
DAVENPORT, E. Domesticated Animals and Plants .....	754
DAWBARN, C. Y. C. The Social Contract .....	545
DAWSON, M. M. Workingmen's Insurance in Europe .....	226
DEAN, D. The Worker and the State .....	545
DEFENDORF, MARY R. The Historic Mohawk .....	754
DOMVILLE-FIFE, C. W. The Great States of South America .....	755
DORR, R. C. What Eight Million Women Want .....	545
DRAPER, A. S. The Worker and the State .....	545
DUGDALE, R. L. The Jukes (4th Edition) .....	755
EASTMAN, C. A. The Soul of the Indian .....	755
EAVES, LUCILE. A History of California Labor Legislation .....	224
ELDERTON, E. M. AND W. P.. Primer of Statistics .....	756
ELIOT, C. W. The Future of Trade-Unionism and Capitalism in a Democracy .....	224
<i>Everyday Ethics</i> .....	225
FAIRLIE, J. A. A Report on the Taxation and Revenue System of Illinois	756
FESS, S. D. The History of Political Theory and Party Organization in the United States .....	225
FORD, H. J. The Cost of Our National Government .....	546
FRANKEL, L. K. Workingmen's Insurance in Europe .....	226
GEPHART, W. F. Transportation and Industrial Development in the Middle West .....	227
GHENT, W. J. Socialism and Success .....	547
GOMPERS, S. Labor in Europe and America .....	227
<i>Guide to Reading in Social Ethics and Allied Subjects</i> .....	547
GUYOT, Y. Socialistic Fallacies .....	547
HADDON, A. C. History of Anthropology .....	756

	PAGE
HALL, C. H. (Ed.). <i>Narratives of Early Maryland, 1633-1684</i> .....	548
HERBERT, S. <i>The First Principles of Heredity</i> .....	548
JACKSON, C. <i>Unemployed and Trade Unions</i> .....	757
JOHNSTON, R. M. <i>Napoleon Bonaparte, The Corsican</i> .....	757
JORDAN, D. S. <i>The Call of the Nation</i> .....	758
JOYCE, H. C. <i>The Law of Intoxicating Liquors</i> .....	227
JUDSON, H. P. <i>The Higher Education As a Training For Business</i> .....	758
JUDSON, KATHARINE B. <i>Myths and Legends of the Pacific Northwest</i> ....	548
KAYE, P. L. <i>Readings in Civil Government</i> .....	758
KELLY, E. <i>Twentieth Century Socialism</i> .....	228
LEUPP, F. E. <i>The Indian and His Problems</i> .....	228
LUFFMANN, C. B. <i>Quiet Days in Spain</i> .....	229
MAHAN, A. T. <i>The Interest of America in International Conditions</i> ....	549
MARTIN, MRS. JOHN. <i>Is Mankind Advancing?</i> .....	759
MATIENZO, J. N. <i>El Gobierno Representativo Federal en la Republica Argentina</i> .....	759
McCREA, R. C. <i>The Humane Movement</i> .....	549
MOZAUS, H. J. <i>Up the Orinoco and Down the Magdalena</i> .....	229
MURRAY, W. S. <i>The Making of the Balkan States</i> .....	759
NORTH, S. N. D. (Ed.). <i>The American Year Book—A Record of Events and Progress, 1910</i> .....	550
OSTROGORSKI, M. <i>Democracy and the Party System</i> .....	229
PALTSITS, V. H. (Ed.). <i>Minutes of the Commissioners for Detecting and Defeating Conspiracies in the State of New York. Vol. III</i> .....	230
PEASE, C. S. <i>Freight Transportation on Trolley Lines</i> .....	760
PERRY, C. A. <i>Wider Use of the School Plant</i> .....	550
PHILLIPS, J. B. <i>Freight Rates and Manufactures in Colorado</i> .....	760
REDWAY, J. W. <i>All Around Asia</i> .....	230
RICHARDS, ELLEN H. <i>Euthenics</i> .....	230
RIES, H. <i>Economic Geology</i> .....	761
SHAW, G. B. <i>Socialism and Superior Brains</i> .....	231
SHAW, R. <i>Spain from Within</i> .....	761
SPEDDEN, E. R. <i>The Trade Union Label</i> .....	550
TAFT, W. H. <i>Presidential Addresses and State Papers of</i> .....	231
TAYLOR, G. R. S. <i>Leaders of Socialism, Past and Present</i> .....	551
THOMPSON, S. (Ed.). <i>The Railway Library, 1909</i> .....	762
THUM, W. <i>A Forward Step</i> .....	231
TRINE, R. W. <i>The Land of Living Men</i> .....	762
VAN WAGENEN, A. <i>Government Ownership of Railways</i> .....	762
VIALLATE, A. <i>La Vie Politique dans les Deux Mondes</i> .....	232
VROOMAN, C. S. <i>American Railway Problems in the Light of European Experience</i> .....	763
WALKER, A. H. <i>History of the Sherman Law of the United States of America</i> .....	763
WARD, H. D. <i>A Voice from the Congo</i> .....	764

	PAGE
WARING, L. H. The Political Theories of Martin Luther .....	764
WILBUR, MARY A. Every-Day Business for Women .....	232
ZUEBLIN, C. Democracy and the Overman .....	765
Report of the Board of Directors of the American Academy of Political and Social Science for the Fiscal Year, Ended December 31, 1910....	576

---

#### SUPPLEMENTS.

THE NEED FOR CURRENCY REFORM. Proceedings of the Session of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, held December 8, 1910. January, 1911. Pp. 32.

THE LIVING WAGE OF WOMEN WORKERS. May, 1911. Pp. 94.